

## Comments on the SAC meeting

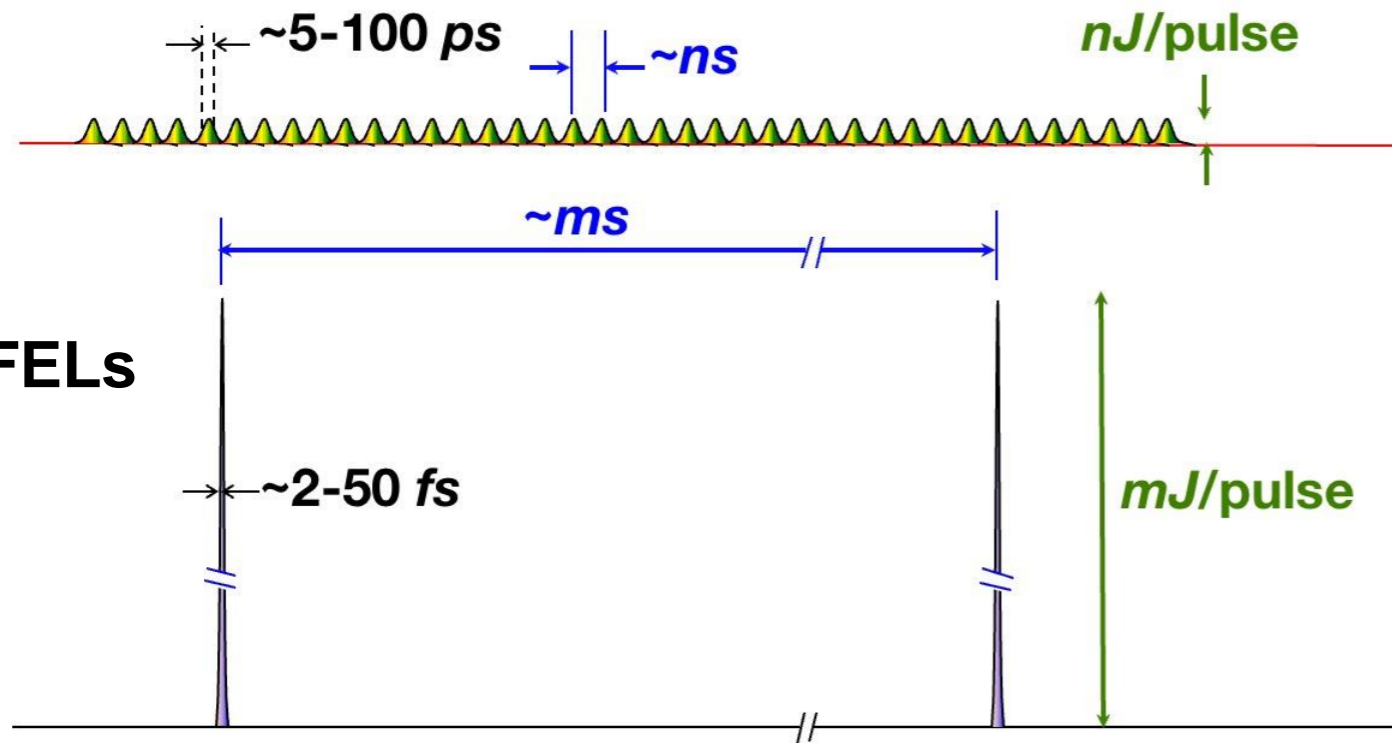
- We are grateful to the SAC members for having an interest and finding the time to evaluate our project and provide feedback
- We hope that the SAC will be able to provide a written assessment of our project to help us keeping it on track
- Each block of presentations is followed by a session for discussions but ad-hoc questions and discussions are welcome
- The SAC is welcome to adjust the format of the meeting and request additional information
- **We ask the SAC to comment on**
  - Feasibility to achieve the scientific objectives.
  - Soundness of the technical approach. Potential risks and challenges.
  - Alternative solutions that worth being investigated.

# A Novel Compact Coherent X-Ray Source Enabling New Science Opportunities

Today  
X-ray Free Electron Lasers and  
Synchrotrons

Future  
Compact Coherent X-ray Sources

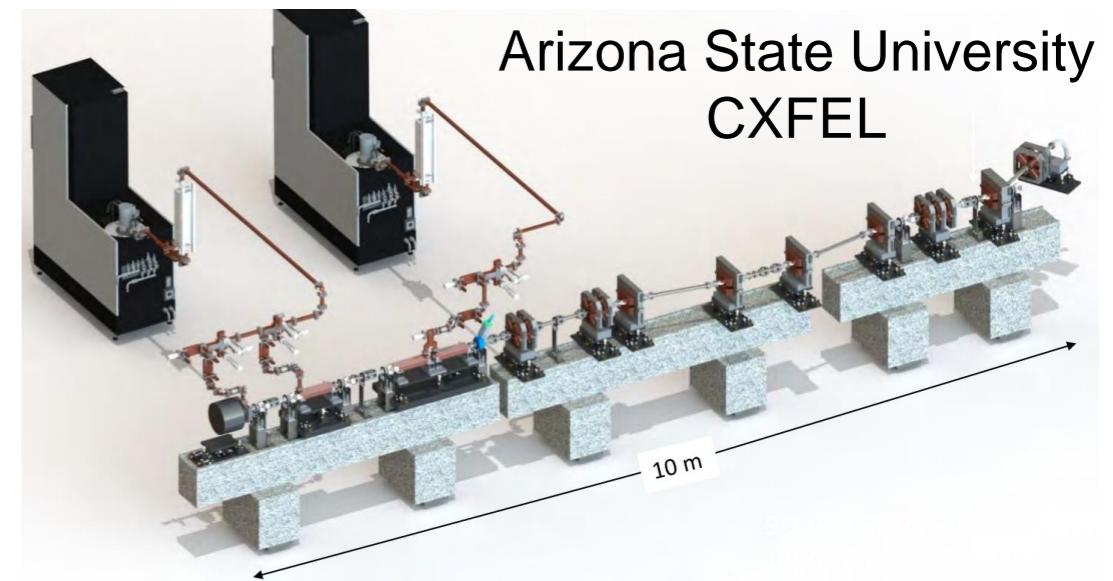
Synchrotrons



XFELs

comparable average power

cost: ~2000 M€



...can uniquely combine  
synchrotron repetition rates  
with XFEL pulse durations

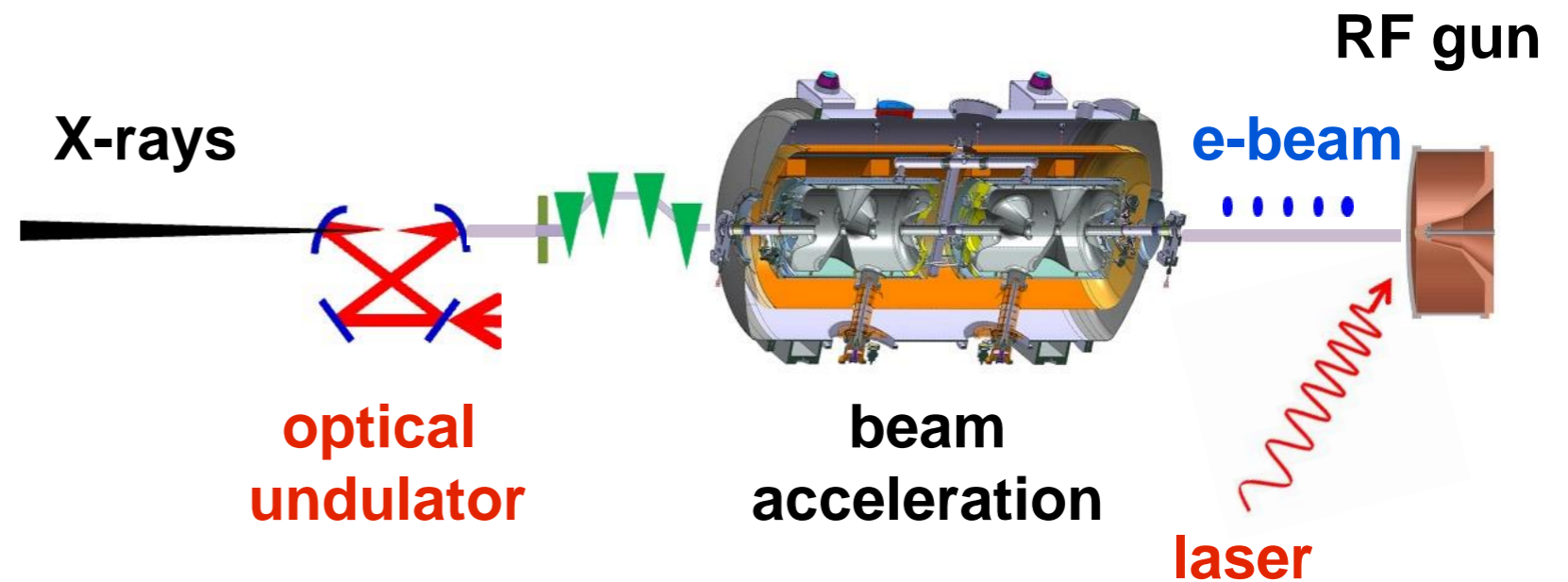
~20 M€

# Why FREIA at UU ?

Unique infrastructure & competence ideally suited for this project



FREIA, a unique cryogenic facility in Sweden funded by KAW



V. Goryashko, et al. (FREIA)



UPPSALA  
UNIVERSITET

28-29 Oct 2019, Höggsalen, Ångström Laboratory

## Workshop on Science Opportunities with Table-Top Coherent X-Ray Sources

Invited speakers:

Franz Kärtner, CFEL, Hamburg

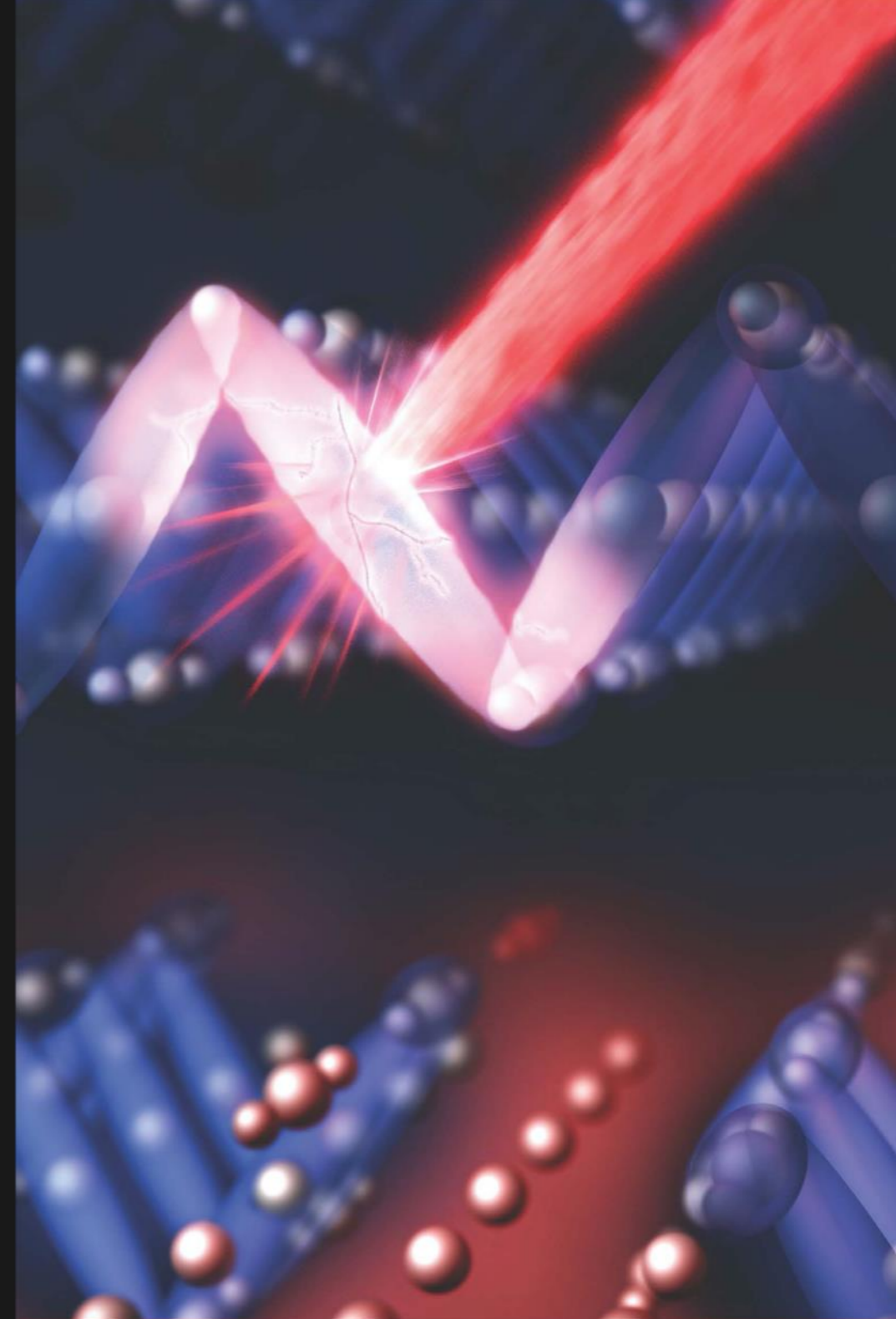
Jom Luiten, TU Eindhoven

Fulvio Parmigiani, Trieste University

Kristina Edström, Uppsala University

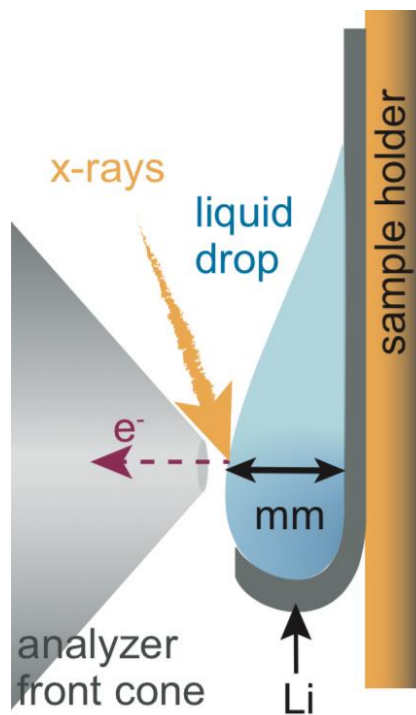
Laszlo Veisz, Umeå University

*Photon Science Center, Uppsala University*  
*photonscience.uu.se*



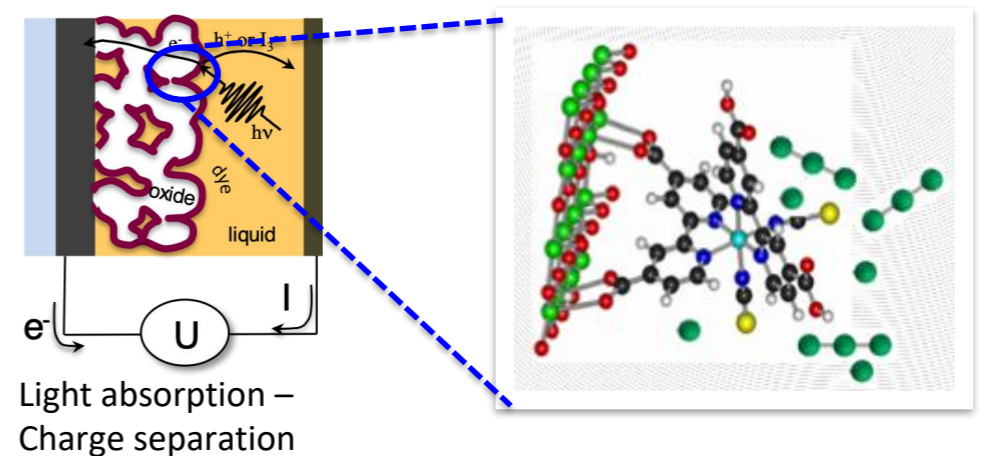
**Workshop program and talks are available at:**  
**<https://indico.uu.se/event/688/>**

# Science opportunities



X-ray photoemission provides access to bulk properties, e.g. in batteries

Enables probing the charge separation across buried interfaces in solar cell materials

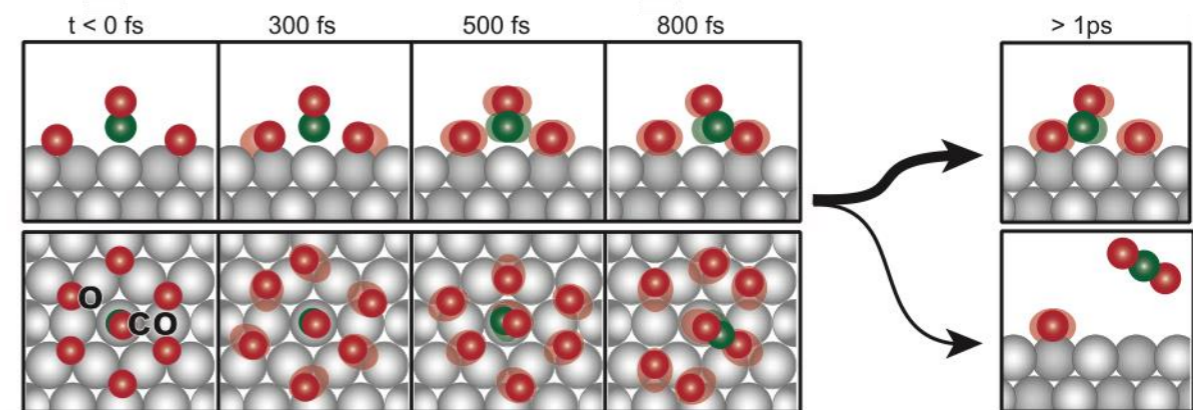


J. Maibach, et al., Nature Comm. **10**, 3080 (2019)

Allows to discover novel complex functional materials

**“Materials Genome”  
exploration of new  
materials**

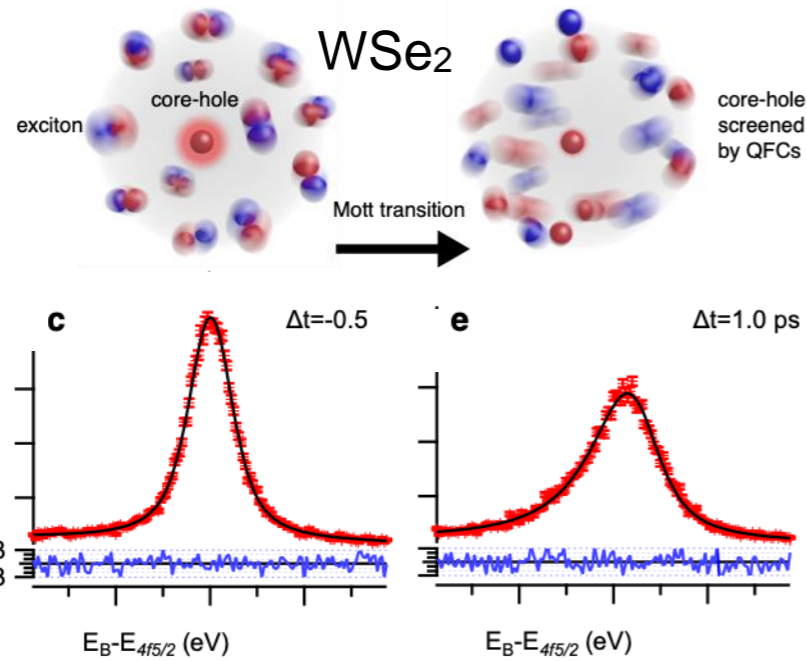
Exploring chemical reactions and catalysis at ambient conditions



H. Öström, et al., Science **347**, 978 (2015)

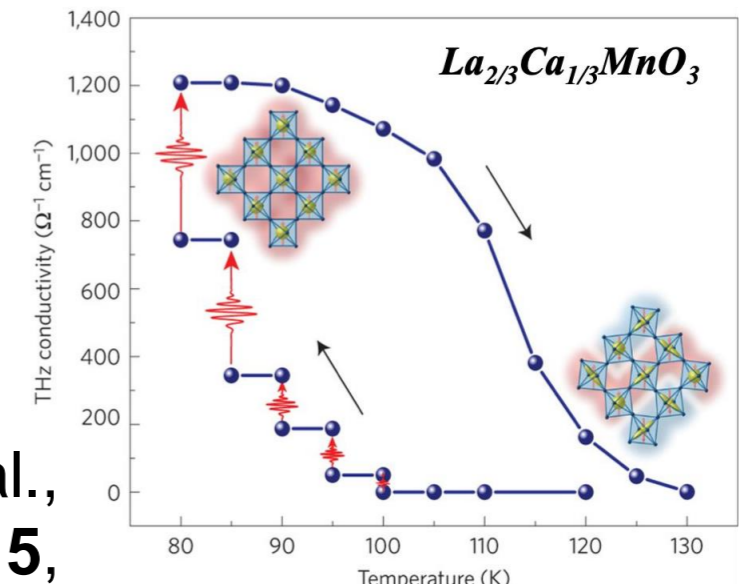
# Science opportunities (continued)

Core levels are sensitive probes of electron correlations



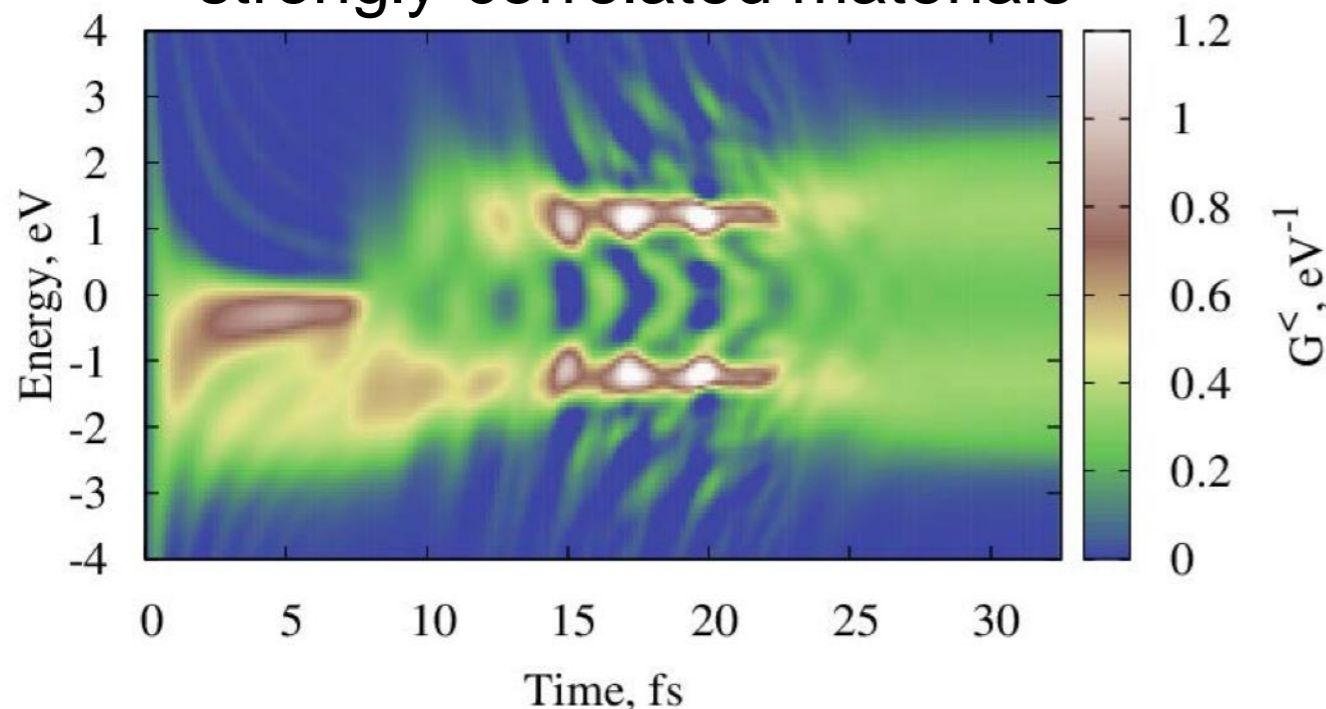
Dendzik, et al.  
PRL (2020)

Access new non-thermal metastable states in quantum materials

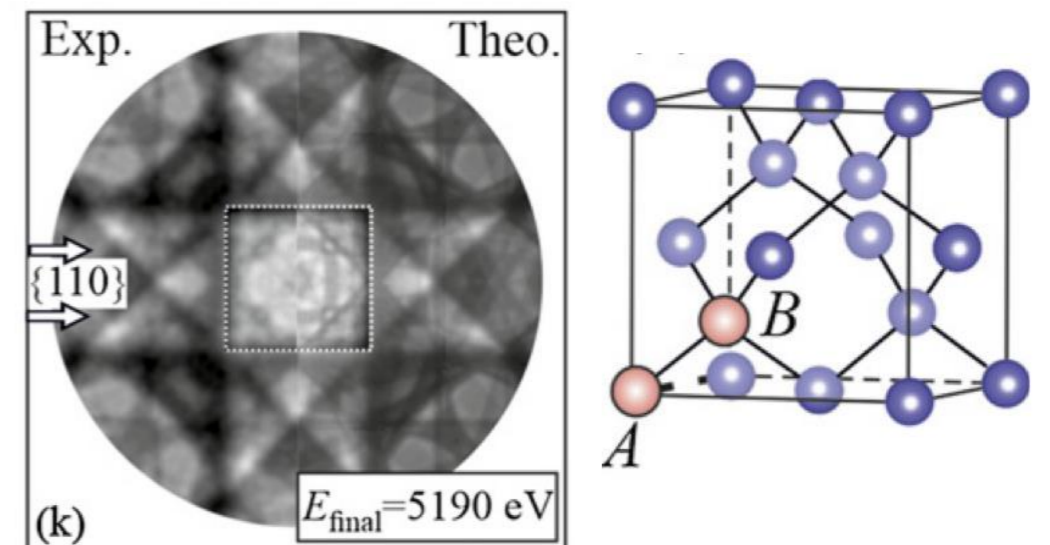


J. Zhang, et al.,  
Nature Mat. **15**,  
956 (2016)

Directly link to theory for driven strongly-correlated materials

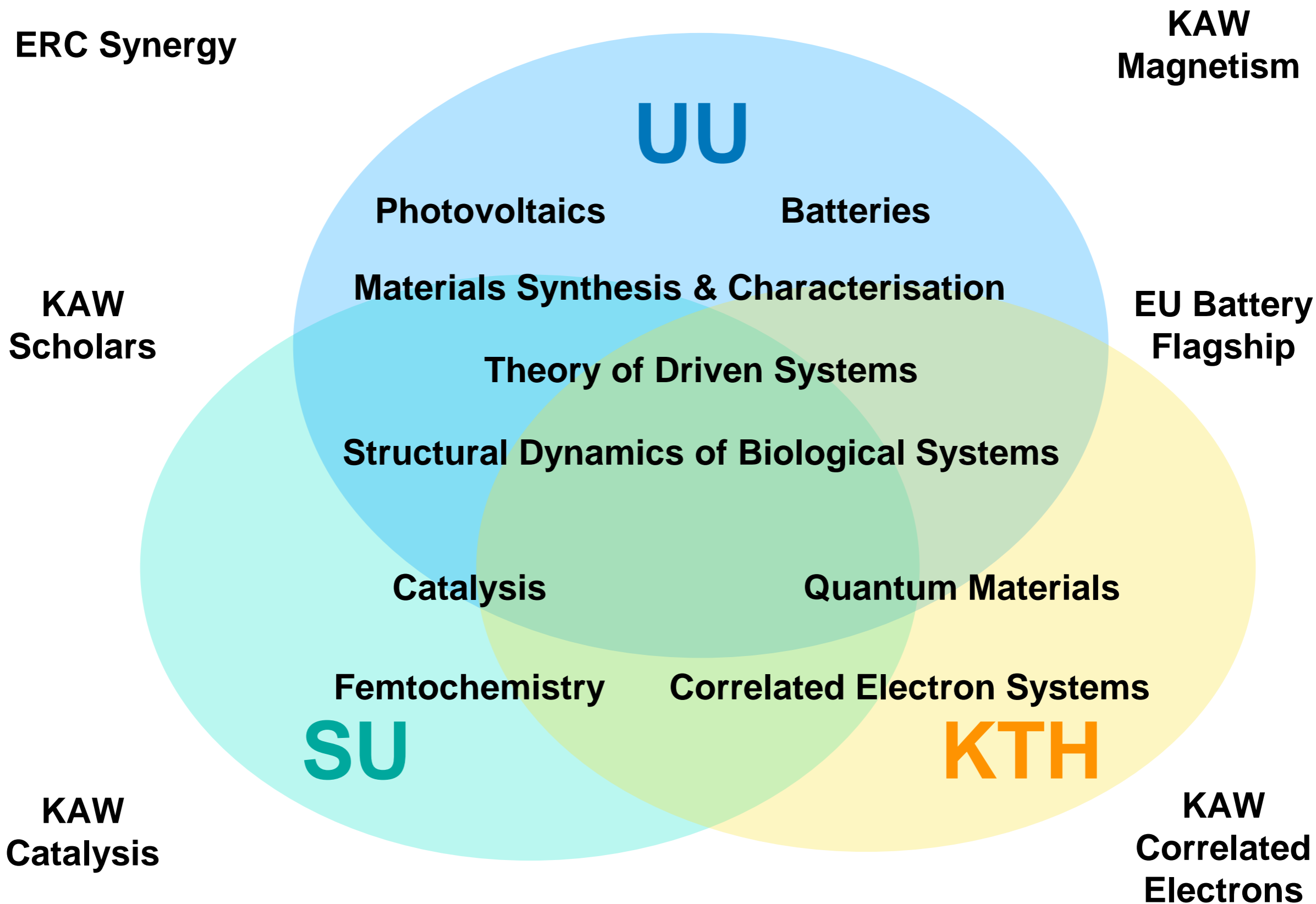


Site-specific structural dynamics probed by photoelectron diffraction



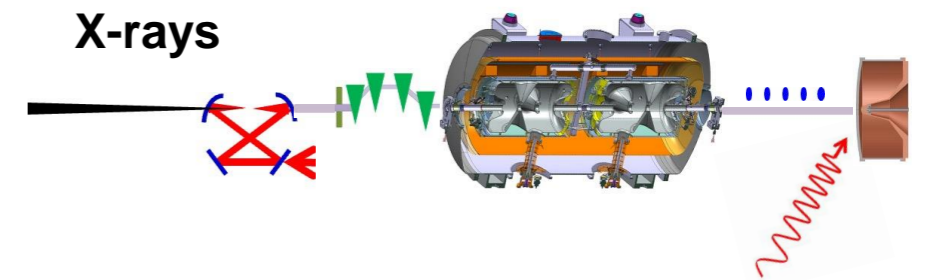
Fedchenko et al. NJP **22**, 103002 (2020)

# The Uppsala-Stockholm research environment



# Milestones for Engaging the Scientific Community

**Momentum Microscopy &  
Photoelectron Diffraction Experiments**  
(see talk by G. Schönhense)



**Endstation R & D**

**Start**

**+2 years**

**100 ps / 100 kHz rotating  
anode X-rays source**

**+5 years**

**500 fs / 100 kHz  
Compton source**

**+10 years**

**50 fs / 100 kHz  
Ångström Laser**



## **The Ångström Laser project**

- **Builds on the strengths of UU's instrumentation tradition**
- **Provides the UU and national science community with a complementary world-class research facility**
- **Enables novel discovery science by close integration with campus activities**
- **Aims to be a hub for education and innovation**