

ESS spoke CM statistic

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General information for ESS CMs at FREIA

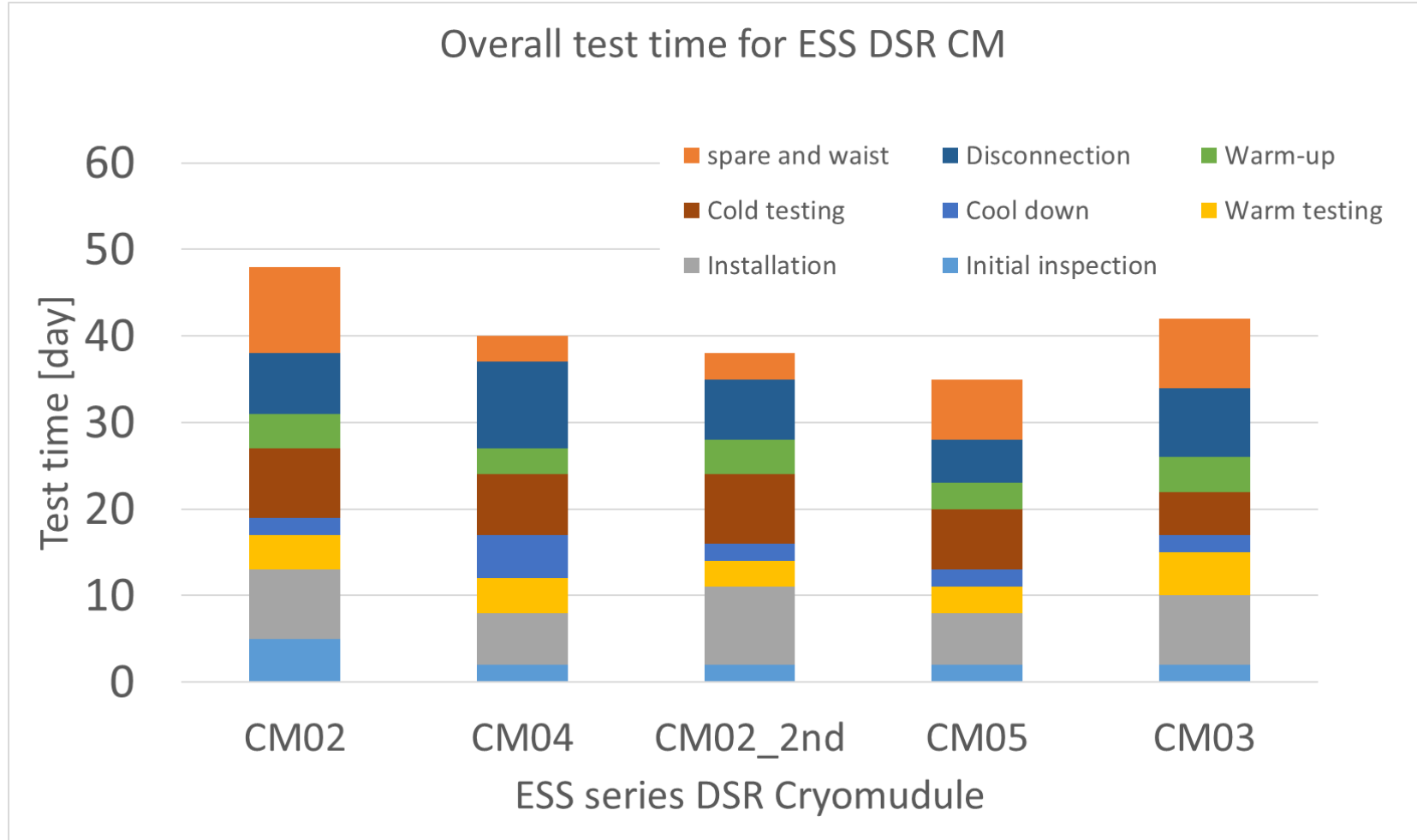
- 6 CMs (7 test runs) has been test/ is under test at FREIA till now
- Only 1 out of 4 series CMs so far has passed the acceptance test at the first run
- 2 out of 6 series CMs so far has passed the green light

CM number	Arrival at FREIA	Departure	Next destination	Comment
Prototype	2/18/2019	--	ESS	
CM02	10/19/2020	01/11/2021	IJCLab	CTS malfunctional
CM04	1/11/2021	03/09/2021	IJCLab	Cold leak
CM02-2nd	02/19/2021	04/09/2021	ESS	
CM05	03/17/2021	05/09/2021	ESS	
CM03	04/22/2021	06/28/2021	IJCLab	CTS malfunctional
CM01	06/03/2021	To be decided	To be decided	

Goal				Reality 1 st cryomodule (CM02)			CM04			CM02-2nd			CM05			CM03		
important date at FREIA		in bunker	date	in bunker	date	in bunker	date	in bunker	date	in bunker	date	in bunker	date	in bunker	date	in bunker		
[days]																	MM/DD/YYYY	[days]
arrival date	The time duration from "arrival " to "ready to ship" is sometimes shorter than "GRAND TOTAL weeks *7", for 1) FREIA team many times work extra during weekend and 2) cryogenics procedure are usually taken during weekend		10/19/2020		1/11/2021		2/19/2020		3/17/2020		4/22/2021							
waiting in the queue for test			0 days		0 days		11 days		21 days		17 days							
ready to ship			12/18/2020		3/9/2020		4/9/2020		5/19/2021		6/28/2021							
shipping date			1/11/2021		3/17/2020		4/20/2020		5/24/2021		6/30/2021							
testing step	time	time	in bunker	time	time	in bunker	time	time	in bunker	time	time	in bunker	time	time	in bunker	time	time	in bunker
	[days]	[weeks]	[days]	[days]	[weeks]	[days]	[days]	[weeks]	[days]	[days]	[weeks]	[days]	[days]	[weeks]	[days]	[days]	[weeks]	[days]
Arrival, unpacking, initial inspection	2.5		3.5	5		6	2		5	2		5	2		5	2		5
Installation, connection to valve box	3.5			8			6			9			6			8		
Warm testing	3.5			4			4			3			3			5		
Cool down	2			2			2			2			2			2		
Cold testing	5			8			8			8			7			5		
Warm-up*	4			4			4			4			4			4		
Disconnect, packing, shipment	4.5			7			3			7			3			8		
TOTAL	25	5		21	38		7.5	27		37	7.4		29	35		6.6	29	
Spare and wasted time, 20% (DESY statistics)	5		4.2	10		10	3		3	3		0	7		7	8		8
GRAND TOTAL	30	6	25.2	48	9.5	37	40	8	32	38	7.6	29	35	7	31	42	8.4	33
Time given in 8h work days, 1 shift, holidays and vacation not included.				Wasted time include			Extra time include			Wasted time include			Extra time include			Extra time include		
Details in separate document send to the committee.				1 week for optical window change			1 week for thermal cycle and second cooldown + RF test			3 days wait for doorknob outer conductor			2days for DB brocken component replaysment (analog signal converters CV1 & CV3)			5 days wait for overlap CM work and CM05 takes the priority		
*) Warm-up is shorter if during weekend				1 week system component adjustment			2 days for extra leak test + extra CTS test						2days for Esys brocken and repair			perform extra leak test investigate		
							3 dayss due to Covid-19 constriction+ project overlap+lack people on Friday						3 days for Eacc discrepancy investigation			3 days due to stuck CTS and investigation		

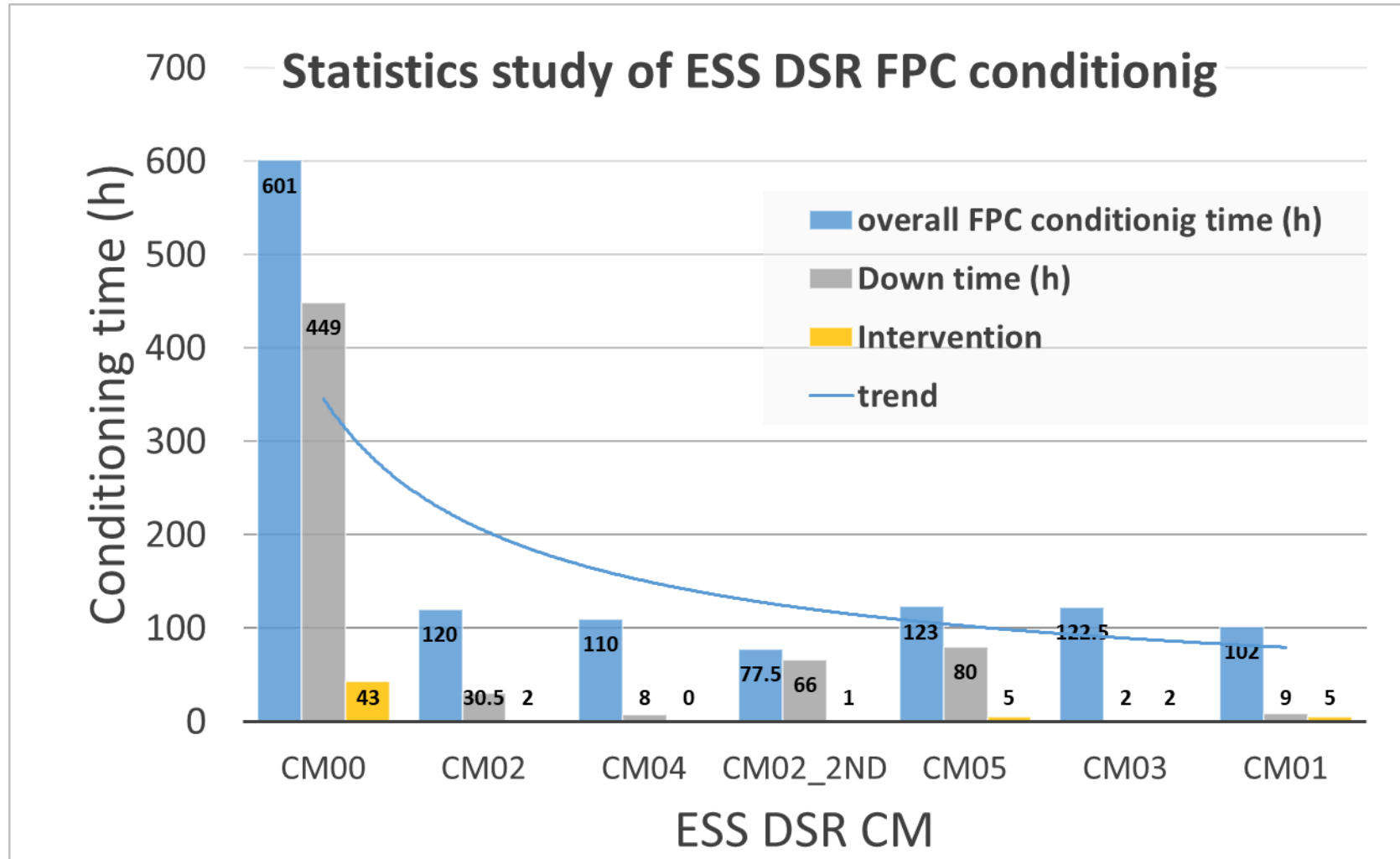
General information for Cryomodule test time

- Average actual testing rate is about 34 days/CM
- Average overall testing rate is about 40 days/CM



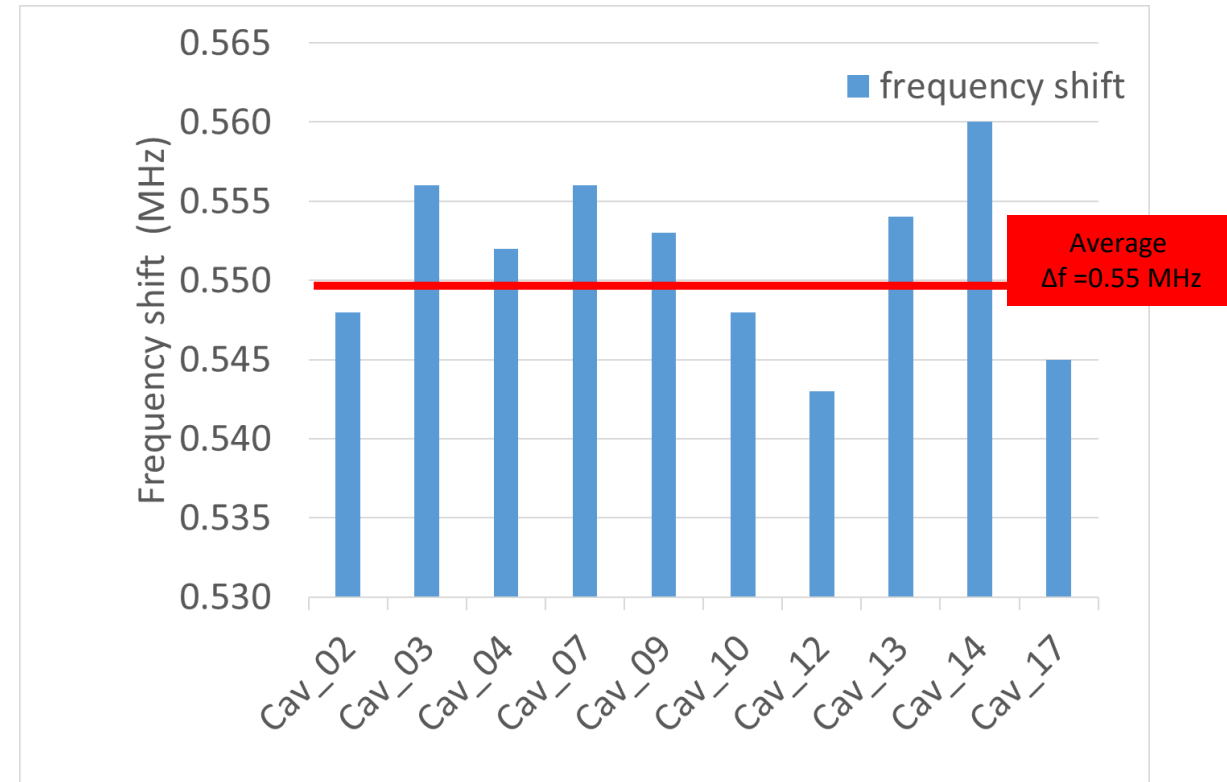
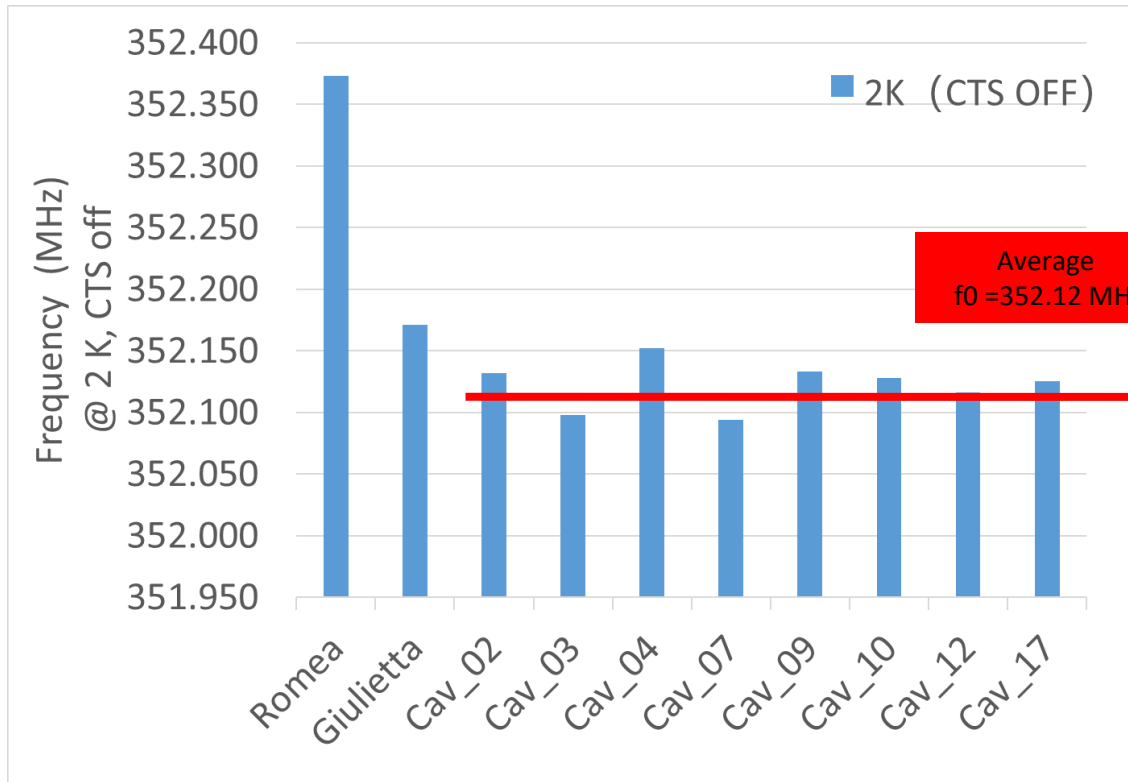
FPC conditioning

- FPCs' conditioning are done by FREIA auto conditioning program at 353 MHz
- CM05 was with two pumping charts and only need 3 days Up-time
- Reliable hardware (RF station) has become the bottle-neck of the FPC conditioning



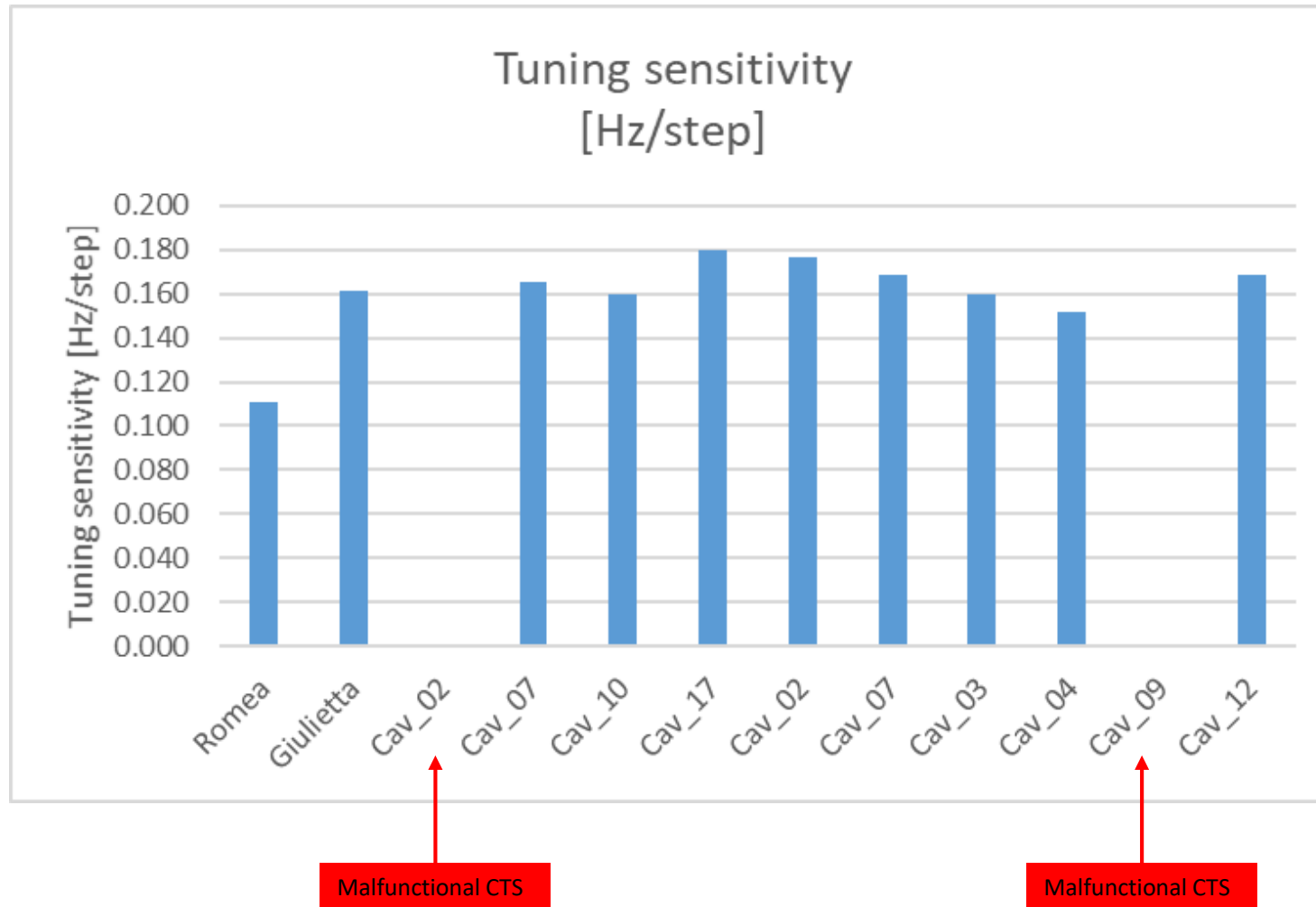
Frequency shift study

- Cavity resonant frequency is monitored during cooldown with VNA S parameter
- Average cavity resonant frequency at 2K for series CMs is 352.12 MHz
- Average frequency shift/control from RT to 2 K for the first 5 CMs is 0.55 MHz



CTS study

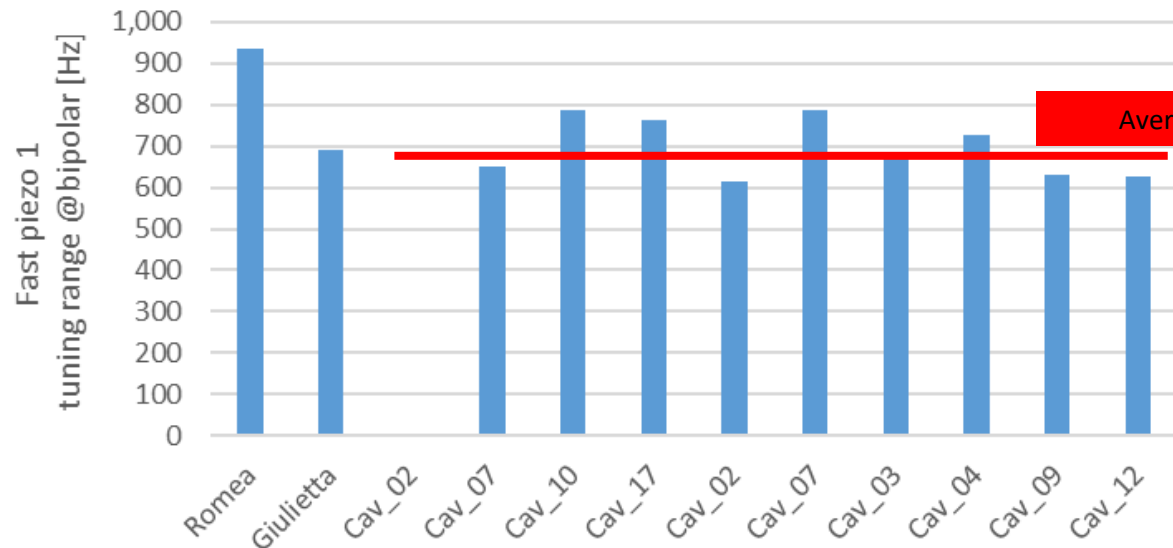
- 2 out of 11 CTS (step motor) are malfunctional
- Average tuning sensitivity for series CM is 0.167 Hz/step



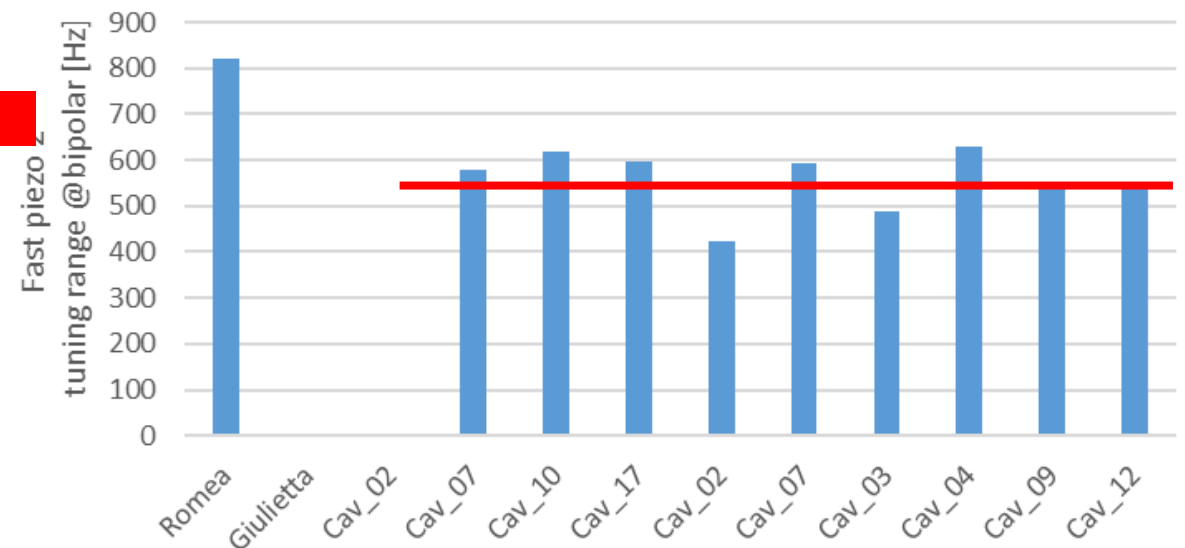
CTS study

- Piezo 1 is observed higher tuning range (about 25%) than Piezo 2
- Average tuning sensitivity for Piezo 1 is 695 Hz @ bipolar for series CM
- Average tuning sensitivity for Piezo 2 is 558 Hz @ bipolar for series CM

Fast piezo 1 tuning range
[Hz]

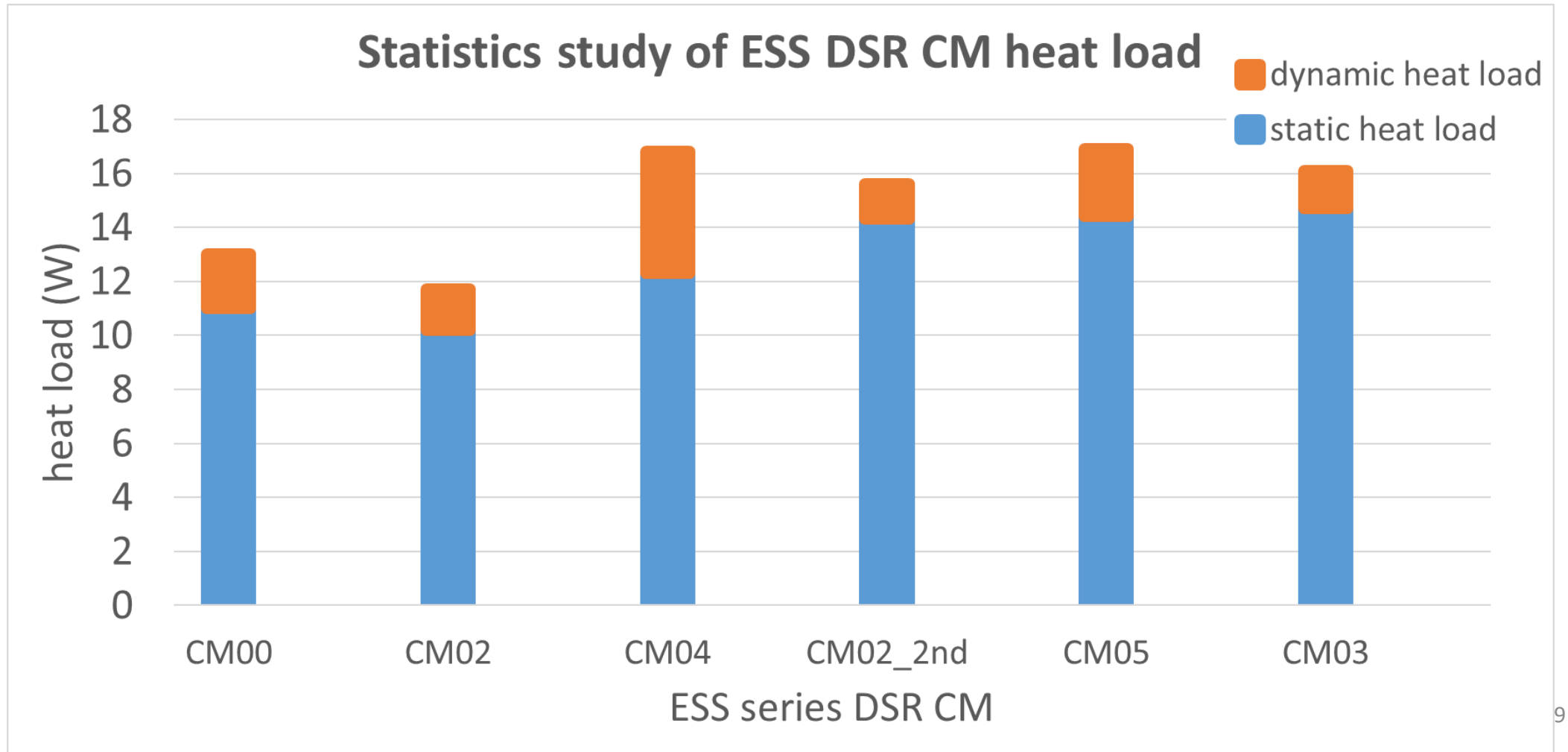


Fast piezo 2 tuning range
[Hz]



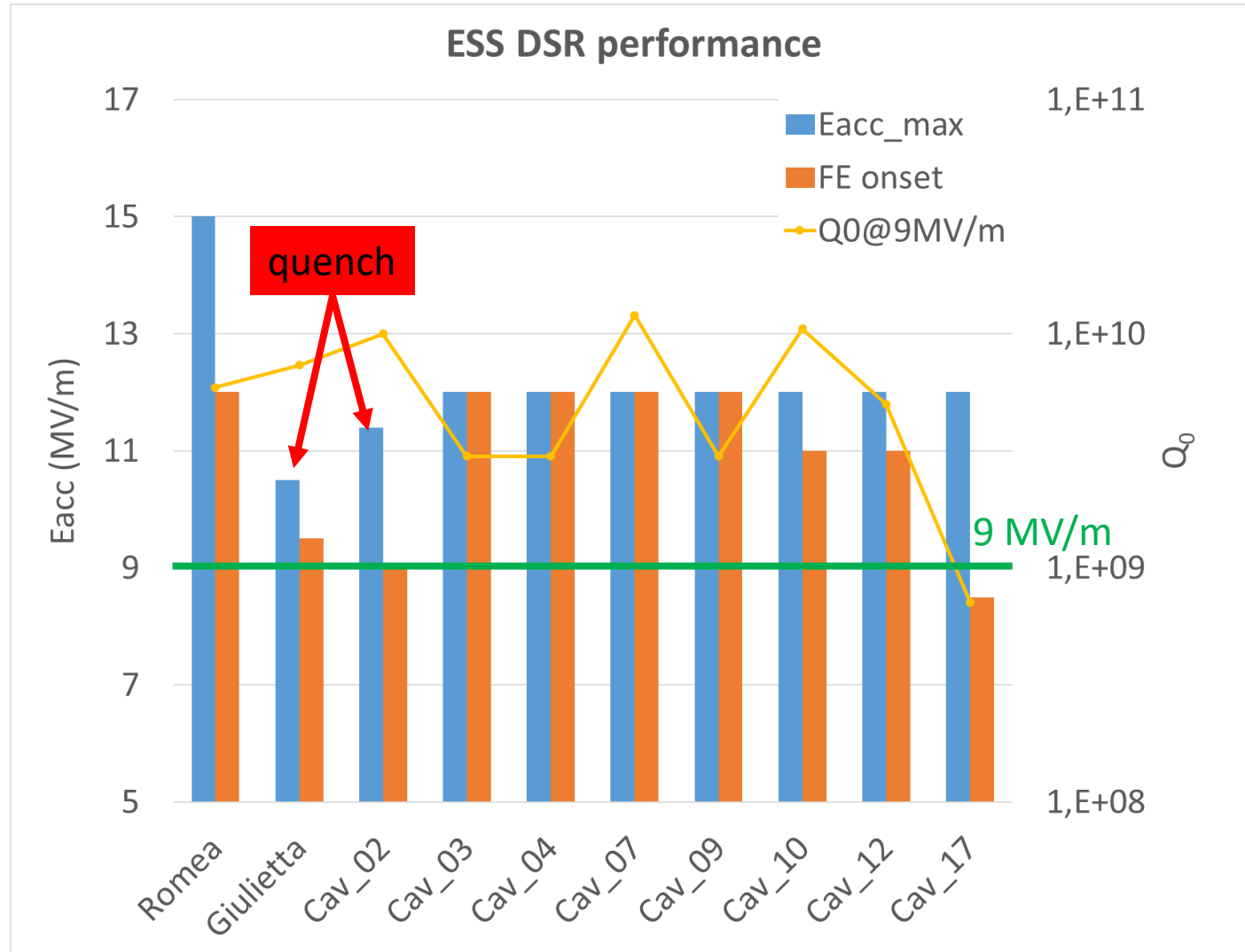
Heat load study

- Dynamic heat load is measured at 9MV/m and is usually within the measurement uncertainty
- Static heat load is the dominant part for ESS DSR heat load
- Average static heat load for series CM is about 13 W



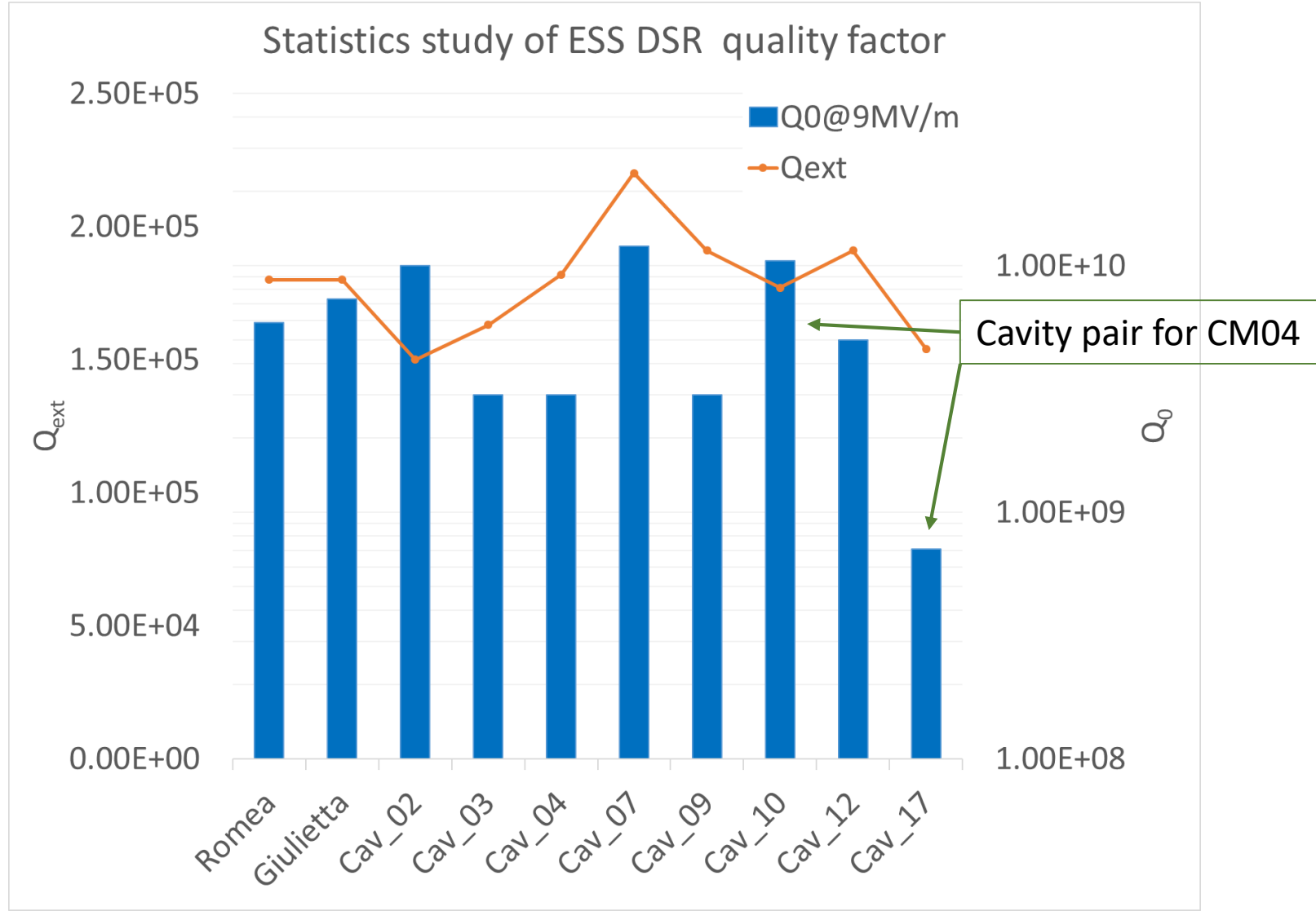
Cavity performance

- Dynamic heat load is usually within the measurement uncertainty
- All cavities achieve the nominal gradient of 9 MV/m, and 7 out of 8 series cavities achieve 12 MV/m
- Lowest FE onset is 8 MV/m



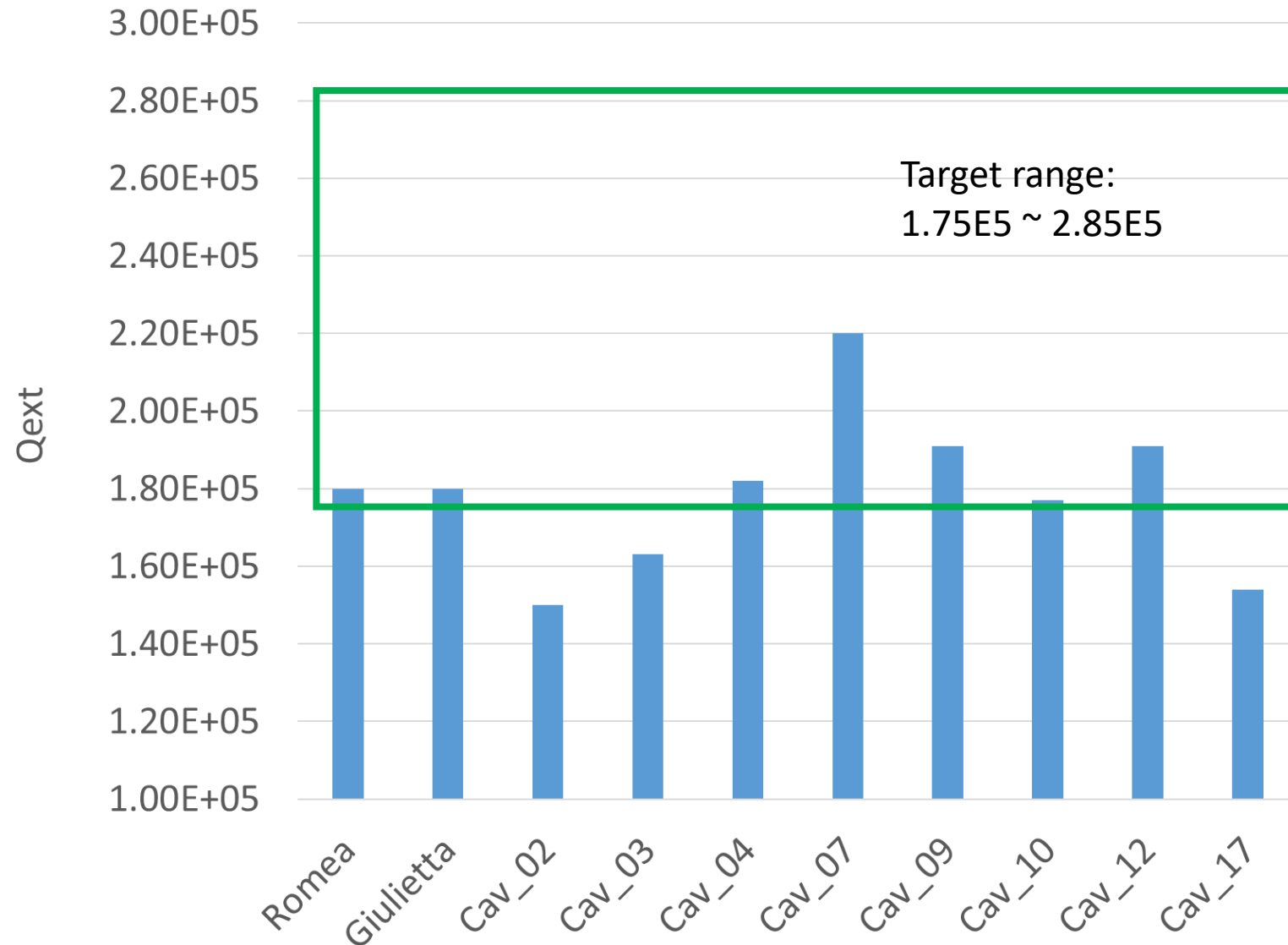
Cavity performance

- 7 out of 8 series cavities achieve Q_0 higher than $1.5E9$ @ 9MV/m



Cavity performance

Statistics study of ESS DSR external quality factor



➤ 3 out of 8 series cavities' Qext are out of specification